

A

Correct _____

Circle the longer length.

1	1 cm	0 cm	23	110 cm	101 cm
2	11 cm	10 cm	24	110 cm	1 m
3	11 cm	12 cm	25	1 m	111 cm
4	22 cm	12 cm	26	101 cm	1 m
5	29 cm	30 cm	27	111 cm	101 cm
6	31 cm	13 cm	28	112 cm	102 cm
7	43 cm	33 cm	29	110 cm	115 cm
8	33 cm	23 cm	30	115 cm	105 cm
9	35 cm	53 cm	31	106 cm	116 cm
10	50 cm	35 cm	32	108 cm	98 cm
11	55 cm	45 cm	33	119 cm	99 cm
12	50 cm	55 cm	34	131 cm	133 cm
13	65 cm	56 cm	35	133 cm	113 cm
14	66 cm	56 cm	36	142 cm	124 cm
15	66 cm	86 cm	37	144 cm	114 cm
16	86 cm	68 m	38	154 cm	145 cm
17	68 cm	88 cm	39	155 cm	152 cm
18	89 cm	98 cm	40	198 cm	199 cm
19	99 cm	98 m	41	215 cm	225 cm
20	99 cm	1 m	42	252 cm	255 cm
21	1 m	101 cm	43	2 m	295 cm
22	1 m	90 cm	44	3 m	295 cm

B Improvement _____ # Correct _____

Circle the longer length.

1	0 cm	1 cm	23	111 cm	101 cm
2	10 cm	12 cm	24	101 cm	110 cm
3	12 cm	11 cm	25	1 m	110 cm
4	32 cm	13 cm	26	111 cm	1 m
5	39 cm	40 cm	27	113 cm	117 cm
6	41 cm	14 cm	28	112 cm	111 cm
7	44 cm	40 cm	29	115 cm	105 cm
8	44 cm	54 cm	30	106 cm	116 cm
9	55 cm	65 cm	31	107 cm	117 cm
10	60 cm	59 cm	32	118 cm	108 cm
11	65 cm	45 cm	33	119 cm	120 cm
12	70 cm	65 cm	34	132 cm	123 cm
13	75 cm	57 cm	35	133 cm	132 cm
14	77 cm	76 cm	36	143 cm	134 cm
15	87 cm	78 cm	37	144 cm	114 cm
16	79 cm	97 m	38	154 cm	145 cm
17	79 cm	88 cm	39	155 cm	152 cm
18	98 cm	97 cm	40	195 cm	199 cm
19	99 cm	1 m	41	225 cm	152 cm
20	99 cm	100 cm	42	252 cm	255 cm
21	101 cm	100 cm	43	2 m	295 cm
22	1 m	101 cm	44	3 m	295 cm

Name _____

Date _____

Measure each set of lines in centimeters write the length on the line. Complete the comparison sentence.

1. Line A _____

Line B _____

Line A measured about 15 cm. Line B measured about 5 cm.

Line A is about 10 cm longer than Line B.

2. Line C _____

Line D _____

Line C measured about 9 cm. Line D measured about 8 cm.

Line C is about 1 cm shorter than Line D.

3. Line E _____

Line F _____

Line G _____

Line E measured about 4 cm. Line F measured about 7 cm.

Line G measured about 8 cm. Lines E, F, and G are about 19 cm combined.

Line E is about 3 cm shorter than Line F.

Line E is about 4 cm shorter than Line G.

Line G is about 1 cm longer than Line F.

Line F doubled is about 6 cm longer than Line G.

4. Daniel measured the heights of some young trees in the orchard. He is trying to find out how many more centimeters are needed to have a height of 1 meter?

$$90 \text{ cm} + \underline{10} \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$80 \text{ cm} + \underline{20} \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$85 \text{ cm} + \underline{15} \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$81 \text{ cm} + \underline{19} \text{ cm} = 1 \text{ m}$$

5. Carol's ribbon is 76 centimeters long. Alice's ribbon is 1 meter long. How much longer is Alice's ribbon than Carol's?

$$100 - 76 = 24 \text{ cm}$$

6. The cricket hopped a distance of 52 centimeters. The grasshopper hopped 19 centimeters farther than the cricket. How far did the grasshopper jump?

$$52 + 19 = 71 \text{ cm}$$

12 cm

7. The pencil box is 24 centimeters in length and 12 centimeters wide. How many more centimeters is the length than the width? _____ more cm.

Draw the rectangle and label the sides.

What is the total length of all four sides? _____ cm.

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 + 4 \\ 20 + 4 \\ 10 + 2 \\ + 10 + 2 \\ \hline 60 + 12 \\ \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \quad 10 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

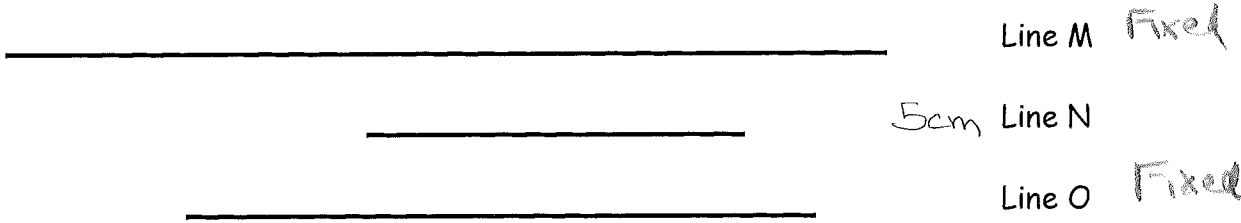
24 cm

$$60 + 10 = 70$$
$$70 + 2 = 72$$

Name _____

Date _____

1. Measure the length of each line and compare.



Line M is about 3 cm longer than Line O. $12 - 9 = 3$

Line N is about 7 cm shorter than Line M. $12 - 5 = 7$

Line N doubled would be about 2 cm (longer/shorter) than Line M. $5 + 5 = 10$

$12 - 10 = 2$

Name _____

Date _____

Compare the lengths and complete each sentence.

1. _____ Line A
 _____ Line B
 Line A is about 4 cm longer than line B.
 Line A and B are about 24 cm combined.

*Fixed
A+B*

2. _____ Line X
 _____ Line Y
 _____ Line Z
 Line X measured about 8 cm.
 Line Y measured about 9 cm.
 Line Z measured about 5 cm.
 Lines X, Y, and Z are about 22 cm combined. $8 + 9 + 5 =$
 Line Z is about 3 cm shorter than Line X. $8 - 5 =$
 Line X is about 1 cm shorter than Line Y. $9 - 8 = 1$
 Line Y is about 4 cm longer than Line Z. $9 - 5 =$
 Line X doubled is about 7 cm longer than line Y. $8 + 8 = 16$
 $16 - 9 = 7$

*Fixed
X, Y, Z*

3. Line J is 60 cm long.

Line K is 85 cm long.

Line L is 1 m long.

Line J is 25 cm shorter than line K.

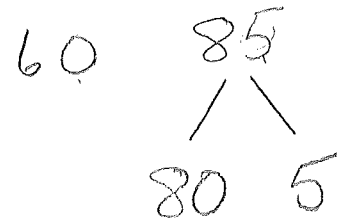
Line L is 15 cm longer than line K.

Line J doubled is 20 cm more than line L.

$$120 > 100$$

Lines J, K, and L combined are _____ cm.

$$60 + 85 + 100$$



4. Katie measured the seat height of four different chairs in her house.

Here are her results:

Loveseat height: 51 cm

Bar stool height: 97 cm

Dining room chair height: 55 cm

Counter stool height: 65 cm

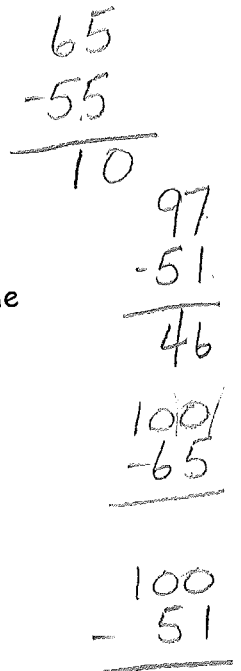
a. How much shorter is the dining chair than the counter stool? 10 cm

b. How much taller is the bar stool than the loveseat? 46 cm

c. What is the difference between the height of tallest chair and the height of the shortest chair? 46 cm

d. How much taller is a meter stick than the counter stool? 35 cm

e. How much taller is a meter stick than the loveseat? 49 cm



5. Max ran 15 meters this morning. This afternoon he ran 48 meters.
- a. How many more meters did he run in the afternoon?

$$48 - 15 = 33\text{m}$$

- b. How many meters did Max run in all?

$$48 + 15 = 63\text{m}$$

6. The length of the tabletop is 2 meters long. If the tablecloth on the table is 256 centimeters, how much longer is the tablecloth than the tabletop?

$$2\text{m} = 200\text{cm}$$

$$256 - 200 = 56\text{cm}$$

The tablecloth is 56cm longer.

A

Correct _____

Subtract.

1	$3 - 1 =$	2	23	$8 - 7 =$	1
2	$13 - 1 =$	12	24	$18 - 7 =$	11
3	$23 - 1 =$	22	25	$58 - 7 =$	51
4	$53 - 1 =$	52	26	$62 - 2 =$	60
5	$4 - 2 =$	2	27	$9 - 8 =$	1
6	$14 - 2 =$	12	28	$19 - 8 =$	11
7	$24 - 2 =$	22	29	$29 - 8 =$	21
8	$64 - 2 =$	62	30	$69 - 8 =$	61
9	$4 - 3 =$	1	31	$7 - 3 =$	4
10	$14 - 3 =$	11	32	$17 - 3 =$	14
11	$24 - 3 =$	21	33	$77 - 3 =$	74
12	$74 - 3 =$	71	34	$59 - 9 =$	50
13	$6 - 4 =$	2	35	$9 - 7 =$	2
14	$16 - 4 =$	12	36	$19 - 7 =$	12
15	$26 - 4 =$	22	37	$89 - 7 =$	82
16	$96 - 4 =$	92	38	$99 - 5 =$	94
17	$7 - 5 =$	2	39	$78 - 6 =$	72
18	$17 - 5 =$	12	40	$58 - 5 =$	53
19	$27 - 5 =$	22	41	$39 - 7 =$	32
20	$47 - 5 =$	42	42	$28 - 6 =$	22
21	$43 - 3 =$	40	43	$49 - 4 =$	45
22	$87 - 7 =$	80	44	$67 - 4 =$	63

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B Subtract. Improvement _____ # Correct _____

1	$2 - 1 =$	1	23	$8 - 7 =$	1
2	$12 - 1 =$	11	24	$18 - 7 =$	11
3	$22 - 1 =$	21	25	$68 - 7 =$	61
4	$52 - 1 =$	51	26	$32 - 2 =$	30
5	$5 - 2 =$	3	27	$9 - 8 =$	1
6	$15 - 2 =$	13	28	$19 - 8 =$	11
7	$25 - 2 =$	23	29	$29 - 8 =$	21
8	$65 - 2 =$	63	30	$79 - 8 =$	71
9	$4 - 3 =$	1	31	$8 - 4 =$	4
10	$14 - 3 =$	11	32	$18 - 4 =$	14
11	$24 - 3 =$	21	33	$78 - 4 =$	74
12	$84 - 3 =$	81	34	$89 - 9 =$	80
13	$7 - 4 =$	3	35	$9 - 7 =$	2
14	$17 - 4 =$	13	36	$19 - 7 =$	12
15	$27 - 4 =$	23	37	$79 - 7 =$	72
16	$97 - 4 =$	93	38	$89 - 5 =$	84
17	$6 - 5 =$	1	39	$68 - 6 =$	62
18	$16 - 5 =$	11	40	$48 - 5 =$	43
19	$26 - 5 =$	21	41	$29 - 7 =$	22
20	$46 - 5 =$	41	42	$38 - 6 =$	32
21	$23 - 3 =$	20	43	$59 - 4 =$	55
22	$67 - 7 =$	60	44	$77 - 4 =$	73

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Name _____

Date _____

Measure each set of lines with one small paper clip, using mark and move forward.

Measure each set of lines in centimeters using a ruler.

1. Line A _____ Fixed

Line B _____

Line A is 3 paper clips. Line A is 8 cm long.

Line B is 2 paper clips. Line B is 6 cm long.

Line B is 1 paper clips shorter than Line A.

Line A is 2 cm longer than Line B.

2. _____ Line L

_____ Line M Fixed

Line L is 3 paper clips. Line L is 9 cm long.

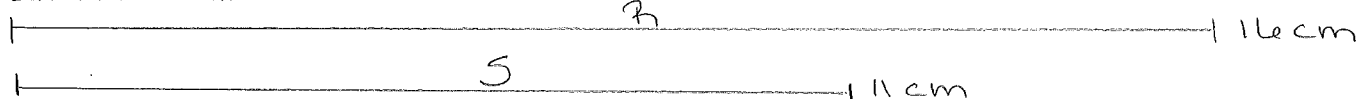
Line M is 2 paper clips. Line M is 5 cm long.

Line L is 1 paper clip(s) longer than Line M.

Line M doubled is 1 cm longer than Line L. $5 + 5 = 10$
 $10 - 9 = 1$

3. Draw a line that is 16 cm long and another line below it that is 11 cm long.

Label the 16-cm line R and the 11-cm line S.

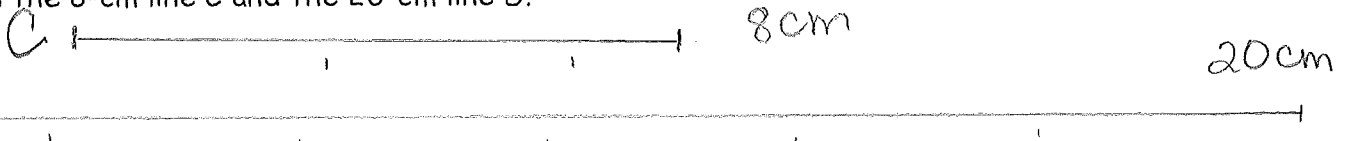


Line R measured 5 paper clips.

Line S measured 4 paper clips.

4. Draw a line that is 8 cm long and another line below it that is 20 cm long.

Label the 8-cm line C and the 20-cm line D.



Line C is 3 paper clips long.

Line D is 6 paper clips long.

Line D is 12 cm longer than Line C.

Line C is 3 paper clips shorter than Line D.

Lines C and D are 15 paper clips long.

Lines C and D are 28 centimeters long.

5. Christina measured line F with quarters and line G with pennies.



Line F measured the length of about 6 quarters.

Line G measured the length of about 8 pennies.

Christina said line G is longer because 8 is a bigger number than 6.

Explain why Christina is incorrect.

The lines are the same length. Pennies are smaller so there are more on a line.

Name _____

Date _____

Measure the lines with small paper clips and answer the questions below.

Fixed →
→
→

Line 1 _____

Line 2 _____

Line 3 _____

Line 1 is 4 paper clips. Line 1 is 12 cm long.

Line 2 is 2 paper clips. Line 2 is 6 cm long.

Line 3 is 3 paper clips. Line 3 is 9 cm long.

Explain why each line had more centimeters than paper clips.

The paperclip is longer than 1cm.

4. Line X is 1 meter. Line Y is 89 centimeters.

Line X is 100 centimeters.

Which line is longer? Line X Line Y How much longer? 11 cm
 $100 - 89$

5. Line P is 2 meters. Line Q is 300 centimeters.

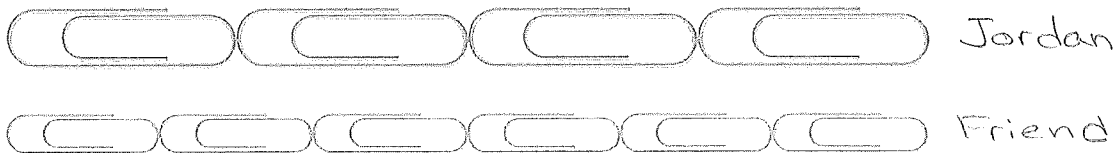
Line P is 200 centimeters.

Line Q is 3 meters.

Which line is longer? Line P Line Q

How much longer? 1m or 100cm

6. Jordan measured the length of a line with large paper clips. His friend measured the length of the same line with small paper clips.



About how many paper clips did Jordan use? 4 large paper clips.

About how many small paper clips did his friend use? 6 small paper clips.

Why did Jordan's friend need more paper clips to measure the same line as Jordan?

Jordan's friend needed more paper clips because his are shorter than Jordan's.

Name _____ Date _____

Use a centimeter ruler and paper clips to measure and compare lengths.

1. _____ Line Z *← Fitted*
 Line Z is 3 paper clips. Line Z is 9 cm long.
 Line Z doubled would measure 6 paper clips or 18 cm.

2. _____ Line A
 _____ Line B

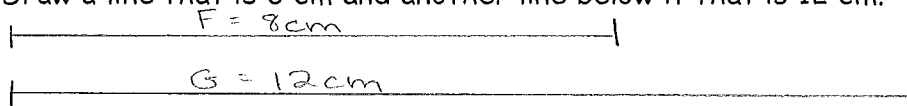
Line A is 3 paper clips. Line A is 9 cm long.

Line B is 2 paper clips. Line B is 7 cm long.

Line A is 1 paper clip(s) longer than Line B.

Line B doubled is 5 cm longer than Line A. $7 + 7 = 14$
 $14 - 9 = 5$

3. Draw a line that is 8 cm and another line below it that is 12 cm.



Label the 8-cm line F and the 12-cm line G.

Line F is 3 paper clips long.

Line G is 4 paper clips long.

Line G is 4 cm longer than Line F. $12 - 8 = 4$

Line F is 1 paper clip(s) shorter than Line G.

Lines F and G are 7 paper clips long. $3 + 4 = 7$

Lines F and G are 20 centimeters long. $12 + 8 = 20$