

A

Correct _____

Find the missing length to make 1 meter.

1	10 cm + <u>90</u> = 100 cm	23	<u>38</u> + 62 cm = 1 m
2	30 cm + <u>70</u> = 100 cm	24	<u>28</u> + 72 cm = 1 m
3	50 cm + <u>50</u> = 100 cm	25	<u>8</u> + 92 cm = 1 m
4	70 cm + <u>30</u> = 100 cm	26	<u>71</u> + 29 cm = 1 m
5	90 cm + <u>10</u> = 100 cm	27	<u>61</u> + 39 cm = 1 m
6	80 cm + <u>20</u> = 100 cm	28	<u>41</u> + 59 cm = 1 m
7	60 cm + <u>40</u> = 100 cm	29	<u>11</u> + 89 cm = 1 m
8	40 cm + <u>60</u> = 100 cm	30	<u>12</u> + 88 cm = 1 m
9	20 cm + <u>80</u> = 100 cm	31	<u>32</u> + 68 cm = 1 m
10	21 cm + <u>79</u> = 100 cm	32	<u>82</u> + 18 cm = 1 m
11	23 cm + <u>77</u> = 100 cm	33	<u>85</u> + 15 cm = 1 m
12	25 cm + <u>75</u> = 100 cm	34	<u>45</u> + 55 cm = 1 m
13	27 cm + <u>73</u> = 100 cm	35	44 cm + <u>56</u> = 1m
14	37 cm + <u>63</u> = 100 cm	36	55 cm + <u>45</u> = 1 m
15	38 cm + <u>62</u> = 100 cm	37	88 cm + <u>12</u> = 1 m
16	39 cm + <u>61</u> = 100 cm	38	1 m = <u>67</u> + 33 cm
17	49 cm + <u>51</u> = 100 cm	39	1 m = <u>34</u> + 66 cm
18	50 cm + <u>50</u> = 100 cm	40	1 m = <u>1</u> + 99 cm
19	52 cm + <u>48</u> = 100 cm	41	^{100cm} 1 m - 11 cm = <u>89</u> cm
20	56 cm + <u>44</u> = 100 cm	42	^{100cm} 1 m - 15 cm = <u>85</u> cm
21	58 cm + <u>42</u> = 100 cm	43	^{100cm} 1 m - 17 cm = <u>83</u> cm
22	62 cm + <u>38</u> = 100 cm	44	^{100cm} 1 m - 19 cm = <u>81</u> cm

B

Correct _____

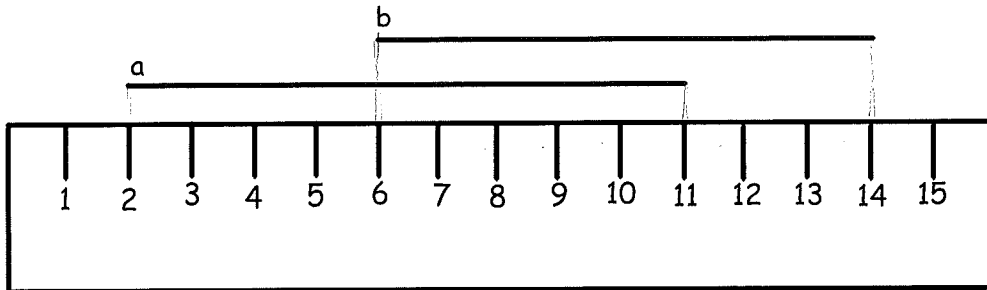
Find the missing length to make 1 meter.

1	1 cm + <u>99</u> = 100 cm	23	<u>28</u> + 72 cm = 1 m
2	10 cm + <u>90</u> = 100 cm	24	<u>18</u> + 82 cm = 1 m
3	20 cm + <u>80</u> = 100 cm	25	<u>72</u> + 28 cm = 1 m
4	40 cm + <u>60</u> = 100 cm	26	<u>62</u> + 38 cm = 1 m
5	60 cm + <u>40</u> = 100 cm	27	<u>52</u> + 48 cm = 1 m
6	80 cm + <u>20</u> = 100 cm	28	<u>55</u> + 45 cm = 1 m
7	90 cm + <u>10</u> = 100 cm	29	<u>57</u> + 43 cm = 1 m
8	70 cm + <u>30</u> = 100 cm	30	<u>66</u> + 34 cm = 1 m
9	50 cm + <u>50</u> = 100 cm	31	<u>76</u> + 24 cm = 1 m
10	30 cm + <u>70</u> = 100 cm	32	<u>86</u> + 14 cm = 1 m
11	31 cm + <u>69</u> = 100 cm	33	<u>88</u> + 12 cm = 1 m
12	33 cm + <u>67</u> = 100 cm	34	<u>90</u> + 10 cm = 1 m
13	35 cm + <u>65</u> = 100 cm	35	11 cm + <u>89</u> = 1m
14	37 cm + <u>63</u> = 100 cm	36	33 cm + <u>67</u> = 1 m
15	39 cm + <u>61</u> = 100 cm	37	55 cm + <u>45</u> = 1 m
16	49 cm + <u>51</u> = 100 cm	38	1 m = <u>78</u> + 22 cm
17	59 cm + <u>41</u> = 100 cm	39	1 m = <u>12</u> + 88 cm
18	60 cm + <u>40</u> = 100 cm	40	1 m = <u>1</u> + 99 cm
19	62 cm + <u>38</u> = 100 cm	41	1 m - 1 cm = <u>99</u>
20	66 cm + <u>34</u> = 100 cm	42	1 m - 5 cm = <u>95</u>
21	68 cm + <u>32</u> = 100 cm	43	1 m - 7 cm = <u>93</u>
22	72 cm + <u>28</u> = 100 cm	44	1 m - 17 cm = <u>83</u>

Name _____

Date _____

1.



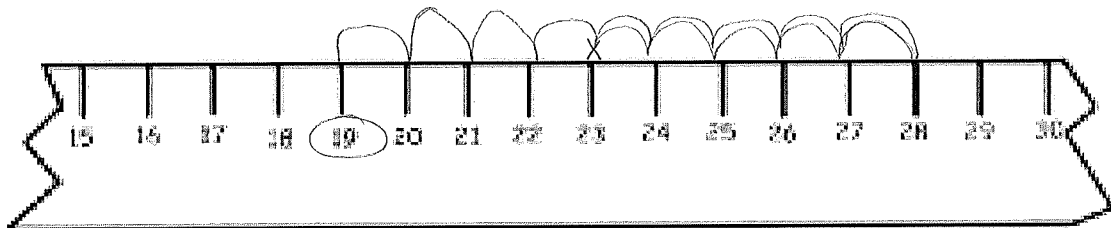
Line a is 9 cm long.

Line b is 8 cm long.

Together, Lines a and b measure 17 cm.

Line a is 1 cm (~~longer~~ shorter) than Line b.

2. A cricket jumped 5 centimeters forward and 9 centimeters back then stopped. If the cricket started at 23 on the ruler, where did the cricket stop? Show your work on the broken centimeter ruler.



3. Marty made a train of red and yellow centimeter cubes that measured 16 centimeters in length. He added 11 more yellow cubes and removed 8 red cubes. What is the length of the train now?

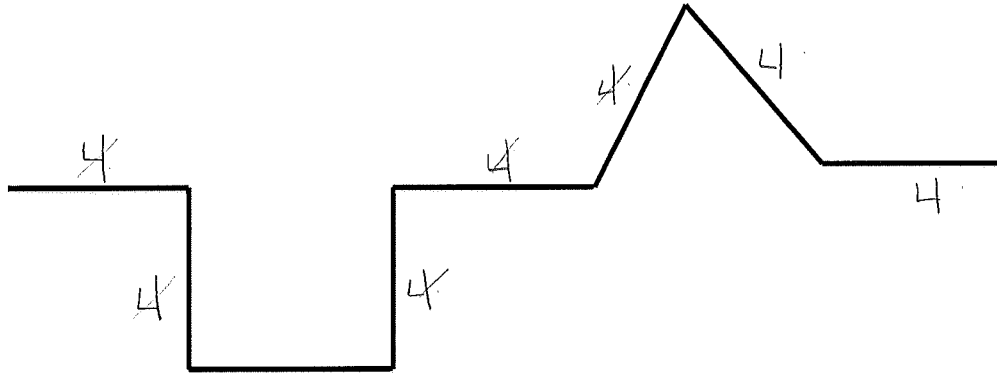
$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ + 11 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 27 \\ - 8 \\ \hline 19 \end{array} = 19$$

17 + 2

19cm long

4. Each of the parts of the path below is 4 length units. What is the total length of the path? 32 length units.



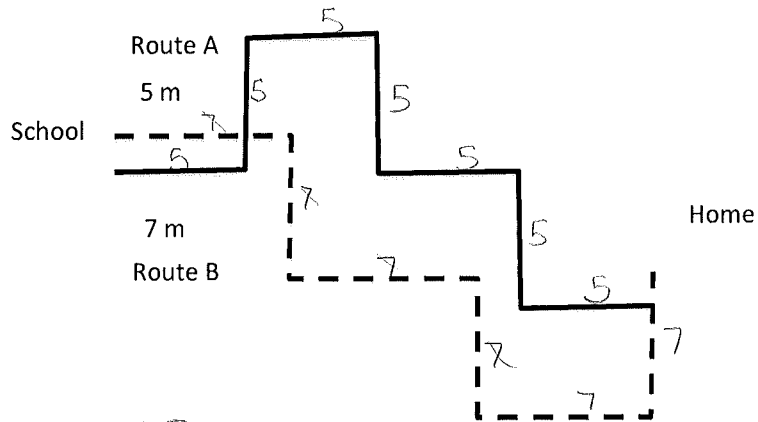
$$4 + 4 = 8$$

$$8 + 8 = 16$$

$$16 + 16 = 20 + 12 = 32$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \ 6 \\ + 10 \ 6 \\ \hline 20 \ 12 \end{array}$$

5. Ben took two different ways home from school to see which way was the quickest. All streets on Route A are the same length. All streets on Route B are the same length.



$$7 + 7 = 14$$

$$14 + 14 = 28$$

$$28 + 14 = 42$$

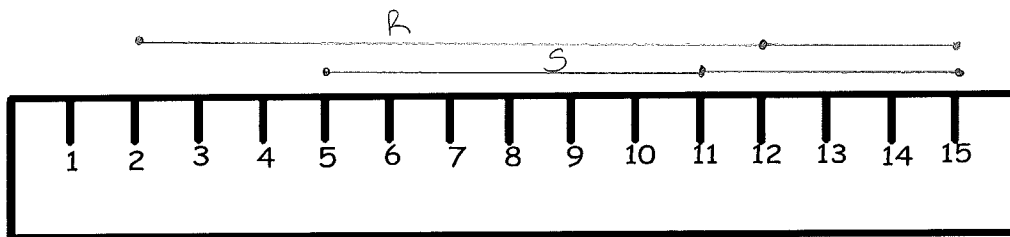
$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \ 8 \\ + 10 \ 4 \\ \hline 30 \ 12 \end{array}$$

- a. How many meters is Route A? 35 m.
- b. How many meters is Route B? 42 m.
- c. What is the difference between Route A and Route B? 7 m. $42 - 35$
- d. Which route should Ben take if he wants to get home quickly? Route A

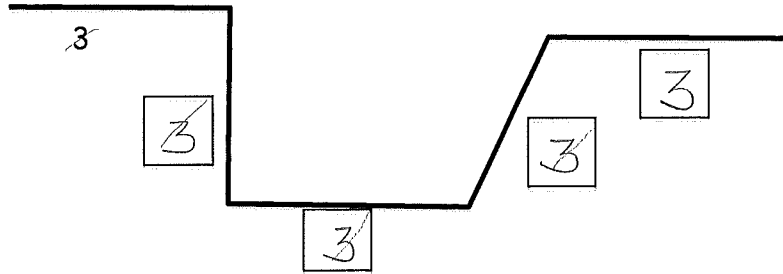
Name _____

Date _____

1. Using the ruler below draw one line that begins at 2 cm and ends at 12 cm. Label that line R. Draw another line that begins at 5 cm and ends at 11 cm. Label that line S.
 - a. Add 3 cm to Line R and 4 cm to Line S.
 - b. How long is the new line extended from R? 13 cm
 - c. How long is the new line extended from Line S? 10 cm
 - d. The new line extended from Line S is 5 cm (shorter/longer) than the new line extended from Line R.



3. All of the sides of the line below are equal length units.



$$3 + 3 = 6$$

$$6 + 3 = 12$$

$$12 + 3 = 15$$

$$15 + 3 = 18$$

$$18 + 3 = 21$$

- a. Fill in the empty boxes with the lengths of each side.
- b. The line is 15 length units.
- c. How many lines would you need to add for the line to be 21 length units? 2
lines

4. The length of a picture is 67 centimeters. The width of the picture is 48 centimeters. How many more centimeters is the length than the width?

$$67 - 48 = 19 \text{ cm}$$

Name _____

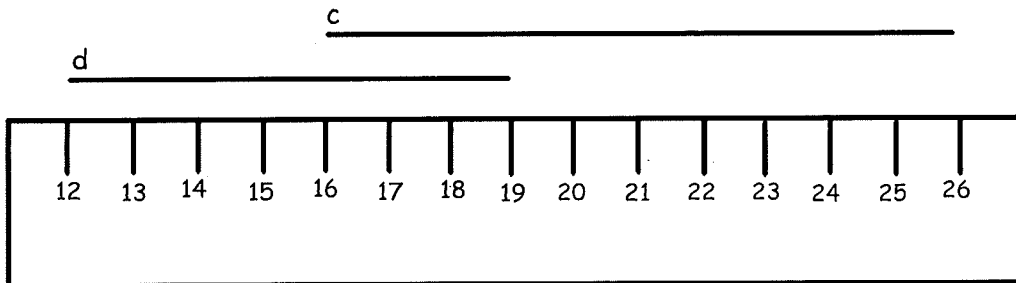
Date _____

1. Line c is 10 cm.

Line d is 7 cm.

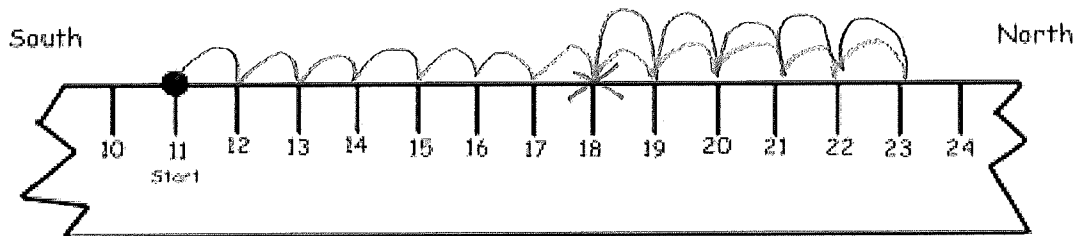
Lines c and d are 17 cm.

Line c is 3 cm (longer/shorter) than Line d.



2. A cardinal flew 12 meters north and then turned around and flew 5 meters south. His starting point is marked on the ruler. Where did is the cardinal now? Show your work on the broken ruler.

The cardinal is at 18.



Name _____

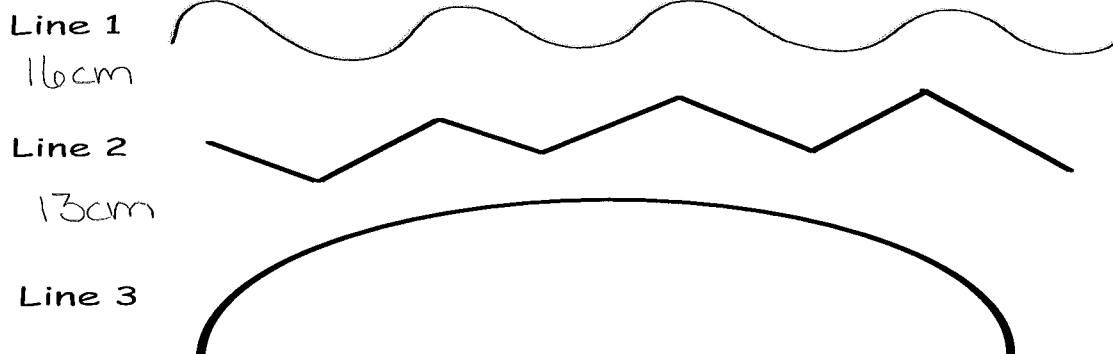
Date _____

1. Complete the chart by first estimating the measurement around a classmate's body part. Then find the actual measurement with a meter tape. **Answers will vary*

Student Name	Body Part Measured	Estimated Measurement in Centimeters	Actual Measurement in Centimeters
	Neck		
	Wrist		
	Head		

- Which was longer, your estimate or the actual measurement around your classmate's head? _____
- Draw a tape diagram to compare two actual lengths from your chart.

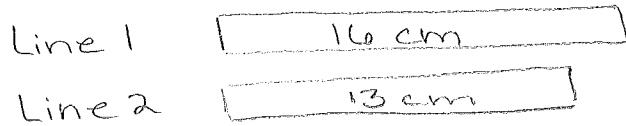
2. Use a string to measure all three lines.



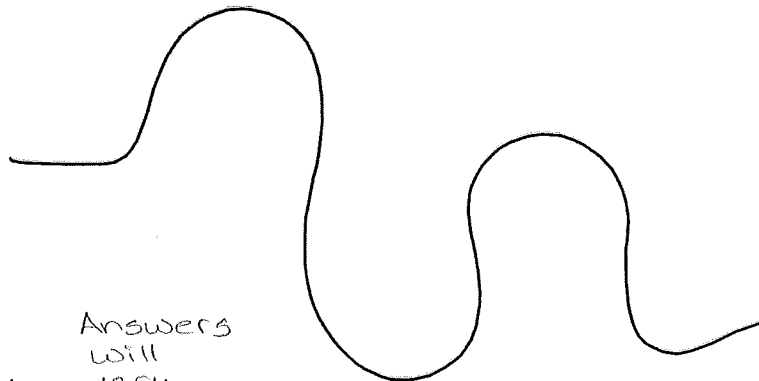
Which line is the longest? 1

Which line is the shortest? 2

Draw a tape diagram to compare two of the lengths.



3. Estimate the length of the line below in centimeters.

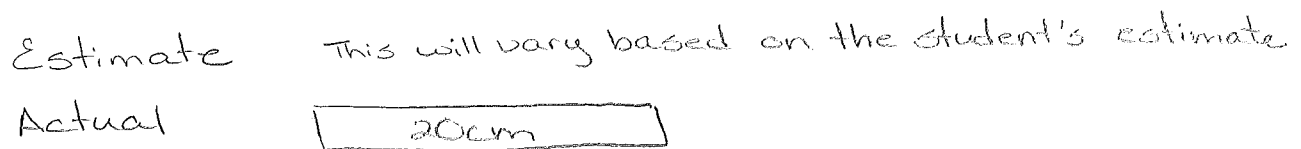


Answers will vary
The line is about vary cm.

Use your piece of string to measure the length of the line. Then measure the string with your ruler.

The actual length of the line is 20 cm.

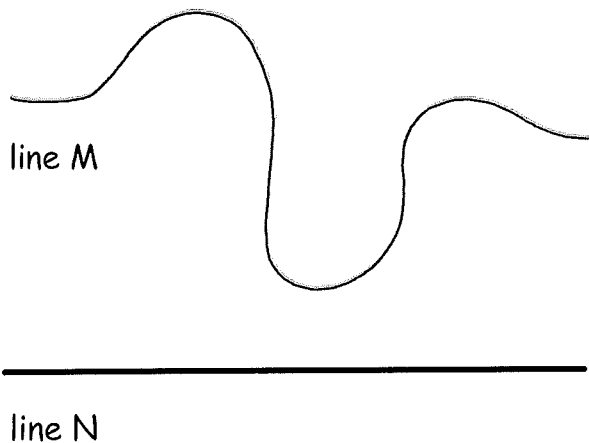
Draw a tape diagram to compare your estimation and the actual length of the line.



Name _____

Date _____

1. Measure the two lines by using your string. Write the length in centimeters.



Line M is 13 cm long.

Line N is 8 cm long.

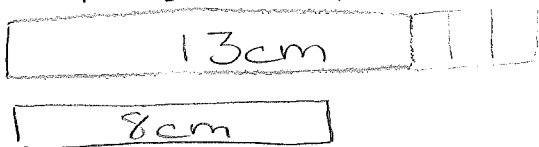
2. Mandy measured the lines and said both lines are the same length.

Is Mandy's answer correct? Yes or no. no

Explain why or why not.

over line M, then laid it
I put the string at "0" and measured on the ruler. Line M is longer.

3. Draw a tape diagram to compare the two lengths.



Name _____

Date _____

1. Find the measurement around three round objects in your house. Complete the chart below.

** Answers will vary based on what the student measures.*

Object Name	Estimated Measurement in Centimeters	Actual Measurement in Centimeters

- a. What is the difference between the greatest and shortest measurements?
 _____ cm.

- b. Draw a tape diagram comparing the estimated measurements.

- c. Draw a tape diagram to compare the actual measurements.

2. Measure the two lines below.

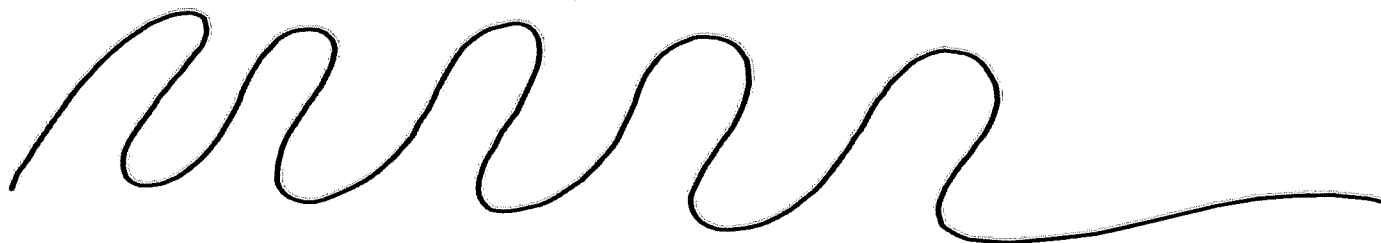
line A 

fixed 9cm

line B 

- a. Line A is 9 cm.
- b. Line B is 10 cm.
- c. Together, lines A and B measure 19 cm.
- d. Line A is 1 cm (shorter/longer) than line B.

3. Kim is decorating a table for a party. Measure the ribbon she is using to decorate.



The ribbon is 41 cm long.

Kim needs 1 meter of ribbon.

How much more ribbon does Kim need than what she has? 59 cm.

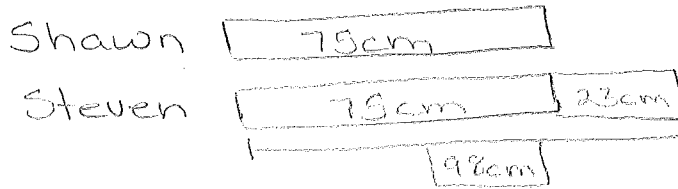
$$100 - 41$$

4. Shawn and Steven had a contest to see who could jump the furthest. Shawn jumped 75 centimeters. Steven jumped 23 more centimeters than Shawn.

a. How far did Steven jump? 98 centimeters $75 + 23$

b. How won the jumping contest? Steven

c. Draw a tape diagram to compare the lengths that Shawn and Steven jumped.



A

Correct _____

Subtract

1	$53 - 2 =$	51	23	$84 - 40 =$	44
2	$65 - 3 =$	62	24	$80 - 50 =$	30
3	$77 - 4 =$	73	25	$86 - 50 =$	36
4	$89 - 5 =$	84	26	$70 - 60 =$	10
5	$99 - 6 =$	93	27	$77 - 60 =$	17
6	$28 - 7 =$	21	28	$80 - 70 =$	10
7	$39 - 8 =$	31	29	$88 - 70 =$	18
8	$31 - 2 =$	29	30	$48 - 4 =$	44
9	$41 - 3 =$	38	31	$80 - 40 =$	40
10	$51 - 4 =$	47	32	$81 - 40 =$	41
11	$61 - 5 =$	56	33	$46 - 3 =$	43
12	$30 - 9 =$	21	34	$60 - 30 =$	30
13	$40 - 8 =$	32	35	$68 - 30 =$	38
14	$50 - 7 =$	43	36	$67 - 4 =$	63
15	$60 - 6 =$	54	37	$67 - 40 =$	27
16	$40 - 30 =$	10	38	$89 - 6 =$	83
17	$41 - 30 =$	11	39	$89 - 60 =$	29
18	$40 - 20 =$	20	40	$76 - 2 =$	74
19	$42 - 20 =$	22	41	$76 - 20 =$	56
20	$80 - 50 =$	30	42	$54 - 6 =$	48
21	$85 - 50 =$	35	43	$65 - 8 =$	57
22	$80 - 40 =$	40	44	$87 - 9 =$	78

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B Subtract Improvement _____ # Correct _____

1	$43 - 2 =$	41	23	$94 - 50 =$	44
2	$55 - 3 =$	52	24	$90 - 60 =$	30
3	$67 - 4 =$	63	25	$96 - 60 =$	36
4	$79 - 5 =$	74	26	$80 - 70 =$	10
5	$89 - 6 =$	83	27	$87 - 70 =$	17
6	$98 - 7 =$	91	28	$90 - 80 =$	10
7	$29 - 8 =$	21	29	$98 - 80 =$	18
8	$21 - 2 =$	19	30	$39 - 4 =$	35
9	$31 - 3 =$	28	31	$90 - 40 =$	50
10	$41 - 4 =$	37	32	$91 - 40 =$	51
11	$51 - 5 =$	46	33	$47 - 3 =$	44
12	$20 - 9 =$	21	34	$70 - 30 =$	40
13	$30 - 8 =$	32	35	$78 - 30 =$	48
14	$40 - 7 =$	33	36	$68 - 4 =$	64
15	$50 - 6 =$	44	37	$68 - 40 =$	28
16	$30 - 20 =$	10	38	$89 - 7 =$	82
17	$31 - 20 =$	19	39	$89 - 70 =$	19
18	$50 - 30 =$	20	40	$56 - 2 =$	54
19	$52 - 30 =$	22	41	$56 - 20 =$	36
20	$70 - 40 =$	30	42	$34 - 6 =$	28
21	$75 - 40 =$	35	43	$45 - 8 =$	37
22	$90 - 50 =$	40	44	$57 - 9 =$	48

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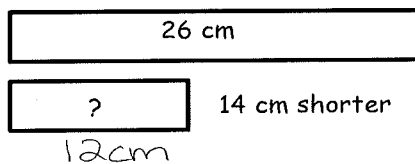
Name _____

Date _____

Draw a tape diagram for each step.

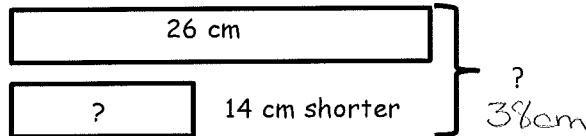
1. Maura's ribbon is 26 cm long. Colleen's ribbon is 14 cm shorter than Maura's ribbon. What is the total length of both the ribbons?

Step 1: Find the length of Colleen's ribbon.



$$26 - 14 = 12 \text{ cm}$$

Step 2: Find the length of both ribbons.



$$26 + 12 = 38 \text{ cm}$$

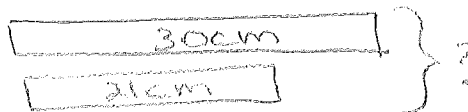
2. Jesse's doll is 30 cm tall. Sarah's doll is 9 cm shorter than Jesse's doll. What is the total length of both dolls?

Step 1: Find the length of Sarah's doll.

$$30 - 9 = 21 \text{ cm}$$



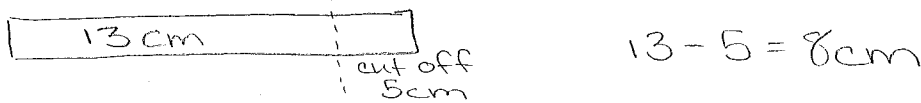
Step 2: Find the length of both dolls.



$$30 + 21 = 51 \text{ cm}$$

3. Steven has a black leather strip that is 13 centimeters long. He cut off 5 centimeters. His teacher gave him a brown leather strip that is 16 centimeters long. What is the total length of both strips?

Step 1: Find the length of black leather strip after being cut.



Step 2: Find the length of the black and brown leather strips together.



4. Pam and Mark measured the distance around each other's wrists. Pam's measured 10 cm. Mark's measured 3 cm more than Pam's. What might be the total length around their wrists (all four wrists).

Step 1: Find the distance around both Mark's wrists.

$$10 + 3 = 13\text{cm}$$

$$13 + 13 = 26\text{cm}$$

Step 2: Find the total measurement of all four wrists.

$$10 + 10 = 20\text{cm}$$

$$20 + 26 = 46\text{cm}$$

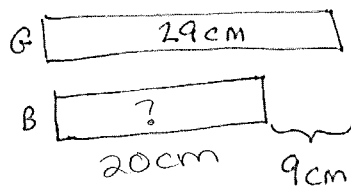
Name _____

Date _____

Draw a tape diagram for each step.

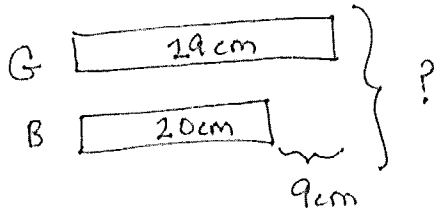
1. There is 29 cm of green ribbon. A blue ribbon is 9 cm shorter than the green ribbon. How long is the green ribbon?

Step 1: Find the length of blue ribbon.



$$29 - 9 = 20 \text{ cm}$$

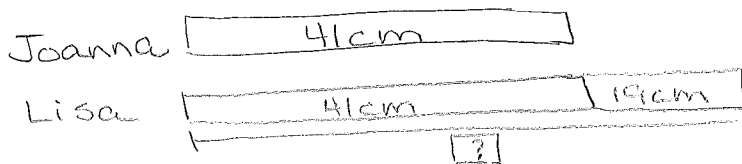
Step 2: Find the length of both the blue and green ribbons.



$$29 + 20 = 49 \text{ cm}$$

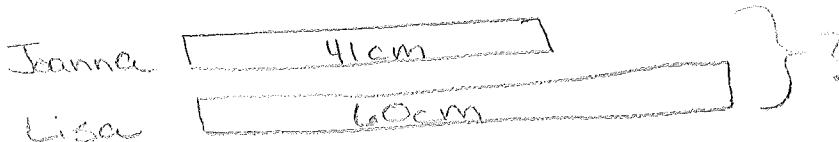
2. Joanna and Lisa drew lines. Joanna's line is 41 cm long. Lisa's line is 19 cm longer than Joanna's. How long are Joanna and Lisa's lines?

Step 1: Find the length of Lisa's line.



$$41 + 19 = 60 \text{ cm}$$

Step 2: Find the total length of their lines.

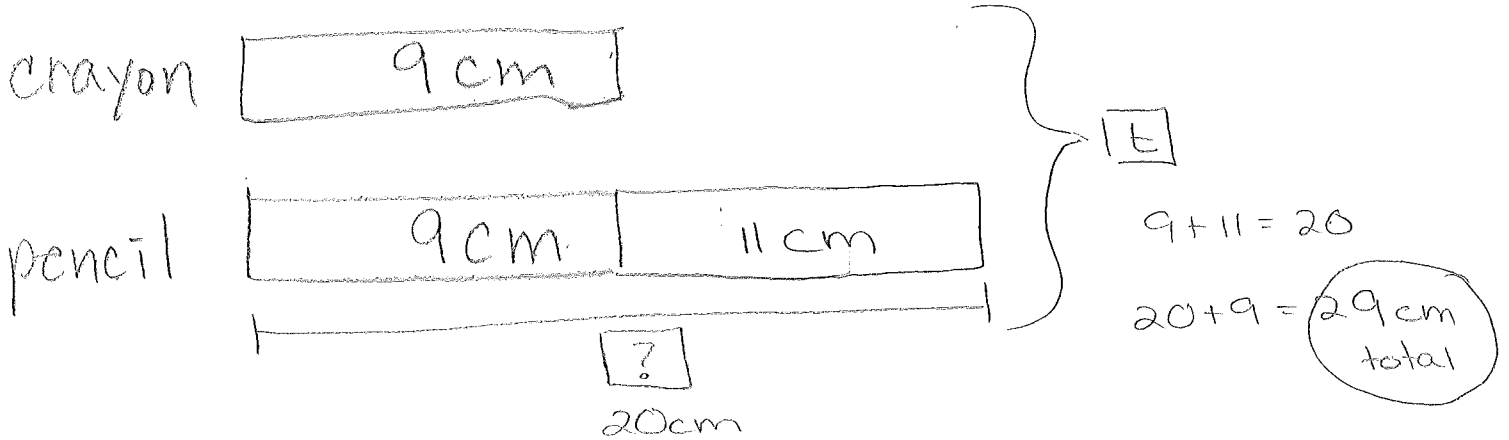


$$41 + 60 = 101 \text{ cm}$$

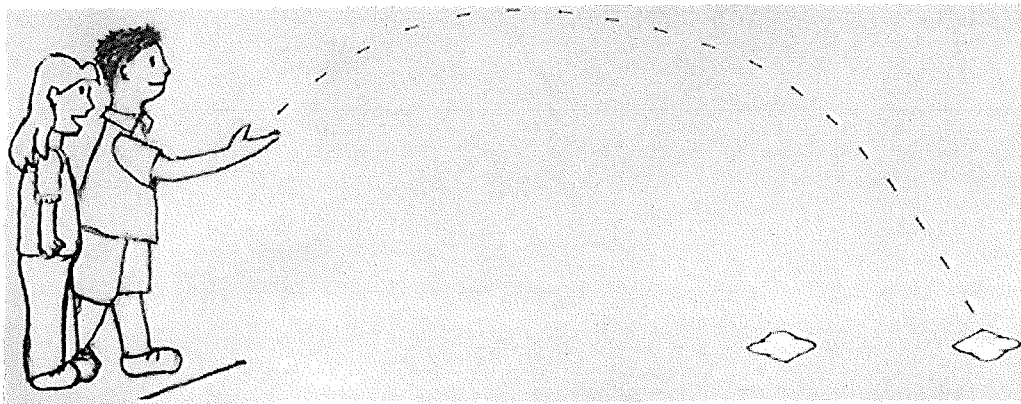
Name _____

Date _____

The length of a crayon is 9 centimeters. A pencil is 11 centimeters longer than the crayon. What is the total length of both the crayon and the pencil?



2. Samantha and Bill are having a bean bag throwing contest and need to measure each of their throws.



a. Circle the most appropriate tool to measure their throws.

ruler

paper clips

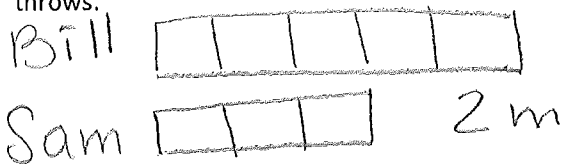
meter stick

centimeter cubes

b. Explain your choice using pictures or words.

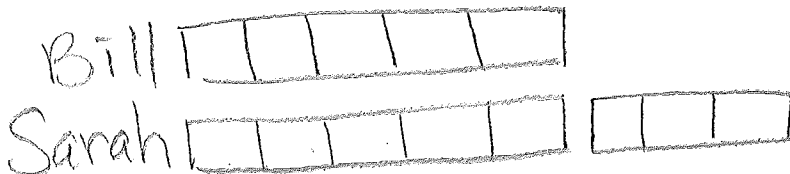
They threw great distances so a meter stick measures large distances.

c. Bill throws his bean bag 5 meters, which was 2 meters farther than Samantha threw her bean bag. How far did Samantha throw her bean bag? Draw a diagram or picture to show the length of their throws.



3 m

d. Sarah threw her bean bag 3 meters farther than Bill. Who won the contest? How do you know?



Sarah won because 8 is greater than 5.

- c. Estimate the length of Ribbon B in paper clips.

2 paper clips

- d. How much longer is Ribbon A than Ribbon B? Give your answer in centimeters.

$$\text{Ribbon B} = 5\text{cm}$$

$$11 - 5 = 6\text{cm}$$

- e. Vanessa is using the ribbons to wrap a gift. If she tapes the ribbons together with no overlap, how many centimeters of ribbon does she have altogether?



$$11 + 5 = 16\text{cm}$$

- f. If Vanessa needs 20 centimeters of ribbon, how much more does she need?

$$20 - 16 = 4\text{cm}$$